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**Informe Estado de la Nación en Desarrollo Humano Sostenible 2020**

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## **Fe de erratas a investigación base**

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# Desigualdad y participación política Elecciones presidenciales y municipales: Costa Rica 2002-2020

**Investigador:**  
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San José | 10 de febrero de 2021



## **Fé de erratas**

Léase en la portada Cordero en vez de Calderón, de manera que el nombre del autor se lea Álvaro Zúñiga Cordero.

Agregar el anexo 3

Tabla A3.1.: Top10, Mid40 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por distrito

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS	(5) GLS controls	(6) GLS FE
top10	0.291*** (0.046)	-0.201*** (0.043)	-0.201*** (0.043)			
mid40				-0.575*** (0.095)	-0.125 (0.083)	-0.129 (0.083)
share foreign workers		-0.097*** (0.028)	-0.097*** (0.028)		-0.097*** (0.029)	-0.096*** (0.029)
SDI		0.464*** (0.017)	0.465*** (0.017)		0.425*** (0.016)	0.426*** (0.016)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Constant	4.125*** (0.018)	4.012*** (0.026)	4.030*** (0.012)	4.457*** (0.043)	4.034*** (0.042)	4.064*** (0.040)
Observations	2317	2306	2306	2317	2306	2306
r2_w	0.018	0.267	0.267	0.017	0.261	0.261
r2_o	0.005	0.225	0.308	0.006	0.216	0.302
r2_b	0.336	0.006	1.000	0.663	0.006	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* <0.1 \*\*p<0.05 \*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.2.: Top10, Mid40 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por distrito

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS	(5) GLS controls	(6) GLS FE
top10	-1.942*** (0.153)	-0.221 (0.155)	-0.882*** (0.160)			
mid40				1.203*** (0.323)	-0.313 (0.324)	0.017 (0.306)
share foreign workers		0.625*** (0.117)	0.350*** (0.107)		0.620*** (0.117)	0.336*** (0.108)
SDI		-0.866*** (0.063)	-0.889*** (0.061)		-0.906*** (0.059)	-1.034*** (0.056)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Constant	3.981*** (0.084)	3.921*** (0.046)	3.983*** (0.043)	2.928*** (0.166)	4.021*** (0.151)	3.861*** (0.148)
Observations	1840	1827	1827	1840	1827	1827
r2_w	0.082	0.174	0.186	0.008	0.168	0.173
r2_o	0.021	0.134	0.289	0.002	0.134	0.277
r2_b	0.453	0.066	1.000	0.269	0.006	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses

\* <0.1 \*\*p<0.05 \*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.3.: Gini, Bottom50 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por distrito

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE
<b>gini</b>	<b>0.149***</b> (0.034)	<b>-0.206***</b> (0.031)	<b>-0.206***</b> (0.031)	<b>-0.198***</b> (0.029)	<b>-0.125***</b> (0.032)					
<b>bottom50</b>						<b>-0.215***</b> (0.054)	<b>0.319***</b> (0.050)	<b>0.319***</b> (0.050)	<b>0.297***</b> (0.047)	<b>0.187***</b> (0.051)
<b>share foreign w</b>		<b>-0.083***</b> (0.028)	<b>-0.082***</b> (0.028)	<b>-0.142***</b> (0.029)	<b>-0.117***</b> (0.029)		<b>-0.082***</b> (0.028)	<b>-0.082***</b> (0.028)	<b>-0.144***</b> (0.029)	<b>-0.118***</b> (0.029)
<b>SDI</b>		<b>0.477***</b> (0.017)	<b>0.478***</b> (0.017)	<b>0.517***</b> (0.016)	<b>0.533***</b> (0.017)		<b>0.473***</b> (0.017)	<b>0.474***</b> (0.017)	<b>0.513***</b> (0.016)	<b>0.530***</b> (0.017)
<b>log_participati on_local</b>				<b>0.100***</b> (0.006)	<b>0.120***</b> (0.006)				<b>0.100***</b> (0.006)	<b>0.120***</b> (0.006)
<b>Year FE</b>	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
<b>Constant</b>	<b>4.156***</b> (0.018)	<b>4.016***</b> (0.027)	<b>4.030***</b> (0.011)	<b>3.670***</b> (0.025)	<b>3.584***</b> (0.027)	<b>4.266***</b> (0.021)	<b>3.859***</b> (0.032)	<b>3.875***</b> (0.023)	<b>3.522***</b> (0.029)	<b>3.490***</b> (0.031)
<b>Observations</b>	2317	2306	2306	1827	1827	2317	2306	2306	1827	1827
<b>r2_w</b>	0.009	0.274	0.274	0.381	0.385	0.007	0.273	0.273	0.380	0.385
<b>r2_o</b>	0.002	0.229	0.314	0.378	0.415	0.002	0.226	0.314	0.376	0.414
<b>r2_b</b>	0.271	0.008	1.000	0.457	1.000	0.197	0.003	1.000	0.423	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses

\* <0.1

\*\*p<0.05

\*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.4.: Gini, Bottom50 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por distrito

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE
<b>gini</b>	<b>-1.544***</b> (0.113)	<b>-0.259**</b> (0.115)	<b>-0.818***</b> (0.118)	<b>0.053</b> (0.108)	<b>-0.505***</b> (0.109)					
<b>bottom50</b>						<b>2.369***</b> (0.183)	<b>0.435**</b> (0.188)	<b>1.243***</b> (0.190)	<b>-0.037</b> (0.177)	<b>0.770***</b> (0.175)
<b>share foreign workers</b>		0.644*** (0.117)	0.391*** (0.107)	0.752*** (0.109)	0.490*** (0.098)		0.644*** (0.117)	0.387*** (0.107)	0.755*** (0.109)	0.488*** (0.098)
<b>SDI</b>		-0.848*** (0.063)	-0.854*** (0.060)	-1.449*** (0.068)	-1.457*** (0.063)		-0.848*** (0.062)	-0.873*** (0.060)	-1.442*** (0.068)	-1.470*** (0.063)
<b>log_participation</b>				1.390*** (0.081)	1.400*** (0.073)				1.386*** (0.081)	1.405*** (0.073)
<b>Year FE</b>	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
<b>Constant</b>	3.960*** (0.079)	3.933*** (0.043)	3.979*** (0.040)	-1.711*** (0.332)	-1.707*** (0.299)	2.773*** (0.087)	3.724*** (0.076)	3.371*** (0.085)	-1.671*** (0.323)	-2.104*** (0.295)
<b>Observations</b>	1840	1827	1827	1827	1827	1840	1827	1827	1827	1827
<b>r2_w</b>	0.094	0.180	0.194	0.314	0.329	0.085	0.180	0.192	0.315	0.328
<b>r2_o</b>	0.025	0.136	0.295	0.255	0.413	0.024	0.136	0.293	0.255	0.413
<b>r2_b</b>	0.505	0.134	1.000	0.054	1.000	0.515	0.123	1.000	0.067	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* <0.1 \*\*p<0.05 \*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.5.: interacción shareformal-IDS y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por distrito

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS FE
share formal workers	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.001*** (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	-0.000 (0.000)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	0.003*** (0.001)	-0.003* (0.002)
share foreign workers		-0.166*** (0.033)	-0.166*** (0.033)	-0.102*** (0.028)	-0.102*** (0.028)	-0.154*** (0.030)	-0.115*** (0.029)	-0.132*** (0.030)	-0.095*** (0.028)	-0.153*** (0.030)	-0.128*** (0.029)	0.011 (0.042)
SDI				0.430*** (0.015)	0.431*** (0.015)	0.403*** (0.017)	0.460*** (0.017)	0.431*** (0.017)	0.502*** (0.018)	0.537*** (0.017)	0.553*** (0.018)	-0.045** (0.021)
share formal workers # SDI						-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.007*** (0.002)	-0.005*** (0.002)	-0.006*** (0.002)	-0.005*** (0.002)	-0.006*** (0.002)	0.004 (0.003)
gini								-0.167*** (0.030)	-0.203*** (0.032)	-0.187*** (0.029)	-0.111*** (0.033)	-0.061*** (0.020)
log_participation_local										0.099*** (0.006)	0.120*** (0.006)	0.059*** (0.006)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	YES
District FE	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Constant	4.208*** (0.014)	4.226*** (0.017)	4.257*** (0.007)	3.977*** (0.019)	4.003*** (0.011)	3.998*** (0.010)	3.988*** (0.011)	4.034*** (0.012)	4.016*** (0.012)	3.659*** (0.025)	3.571*** (0.027)	4.067*** (0.080)
Observations	2320	2320	2320	2309	2309	2309	2309	2306	2306	1827	1827	1827
r2_w	0.007	0.017	0.017	0.260	0.260	0.265	0.266	0.278	0.279	0.386	0.390	0.916
r2_o	0.007	0.020	0.067	0.218	0.300	0.223	0.306	0.233	0.319	0.383	0.420	0.920
r2_b	0.221	0.275	1.000	0.002	1.000	0.001	1.000	0.009	1.000	0.457	1.000	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* <0.1 \*\*p<0.05 \*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.6.: interacción shareformal-IDS y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por distrito

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS FE
share formal workers	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	0.002 (0.001)	0.001 (0.001)	0.007* (0.004)	0.006* (0.004)	0.007* (0.004)	0.006* (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)	-0.006 (0.007)
share foreign workers		0.562*** (0.118)	0.554*** (0.117)	0.609*** (0.117)	0.333*** (0.108)	0.589*** (0.117)	0.317*** (0.109)	0.623*** (0.118)	0.376*** (0.107)	0.750*** (0.110)	0.493*** (0.098)	-0.075 (0.178)
SDI				-0.901*** (0.059)	-1.037*** (0.055)	-0.862*** (0.064)	-1.005*** (0.060)	-0.812*** (0.067)	-0.827*** (0.064)	-1.448*** (0.072)	-1.465*** (0.067)	-0.405*** (0.091)
share formal workers # SDI						<b>-0.010</b> (0.006)	<b>-0.008</b> (0.006)	<b>-0.009</b> (0.006)	<b>-0.006</b> (0.006)	<b>-0.000</b> (0.006)	<b>0.003</b> (0.005)	<b>0.028**</b> (0.013)
gini								-0.286** (0.117)	-0.865*** (0.121)	0.014 (0.110)	-0.563*** (0.111)	-0.092 (0.086)
log_participation										1.390*** (0.081)	1.404*** (0.073)	1.080*** (0.113)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	YES
District FE	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Constant	3.462*** (0.048)	3.401*** (0.049)	3.264*** (0.021)	3.876*** (0.036)	3.867*** (0.038)	3.856*** (0.038)	3.850*** (0.040)	3.918*** (0.046)	3.970*** (0.042)	-1.708*** (0.333)	-1.713*** (0.299)	-2.451*** (0.582)
Observations	1841	1841	1841	1830	1830	1830	1830	1827	1827	1827	1827	1827
r2_w	0.000	0.012	0.012	0.168	0.173	0.169	0.174	0.182	0.197	0.317	0.332	0.857
r2_o	0.000	0.022	0.135	0.134	0.277	0.135	0.278	0.138	0.298	0.257	0.416	0.875
r2_b	0.768	0.818	1.000	0.010	1.000	0.010	1.000	0.148	1.000	0.062	1.000	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* <0.1 \*\*p<0.05 \*\*\*p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.



Tabla A3.7.: Top10, Mid40 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por cantón

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS	(5) GLS controls	(6) GLS FE
top10	0.457*** (0.095)	-0.067 (0.094)	-0.072 (0.094)			
mid40				-0.862*** (0.196)	-0.095 (0.191)	-0.213 (0.175)
share foreign workers		-0.132** (0.054)	-0.128** (0.054)		-0.206*** (0.058)	-0.125** (0.054)
HDI		0.809*** (0.074)	0.820*** (0.074)		0.594*** (0.068)	0.769*** (0.067)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Constant	4.075*** (0.031)	3.639*** (0.054)	3.701*** (0.047)	4.581*** (0.087)	3.829*** (0.111)	3.812*** (0.102)
Observations	405	405	405	405	405	405
r2_w	0.055	0.314	0.314	0.051	0.307	0.316
r2_o	0.048	0.217	0.359	0.033	0.225	0.361
r2_b	0.053	0.268	1.000	0.571	0.279	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.8.: Top10, Mid40 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por cantón

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS	(5) GLS controls	(6) GLS FE
top10	<b>-1.716***</b> (0.281)	<b>-1.412***</b> (0.325)	<b>-1.353***</b> (0.321)			
mid40				<b>1.427**</b> (0.598)	<b>0.513</b> (0.617)	<b>0.525</b> (0.614)
share foreign workers		0.339* (0.187)	0.289 (0.186)		0.223 (0.190)	0.197 (0.189)
HDI		-0.427* (0.255)	-0.559** (0.255)		-0.978*** (0.235)	-1.037*** (0.235)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES
Constant	3.994*** (0.108)	4.185*** (0.177)	4.037*** (0.161)	2.886*** (0.271)	3.985*** (0.367)	3.776*** (0.357)
Observations	405	405	405	405	405	405
r2_w	0.086	0.107	0.108	0.015	0.070	0.070
r2_o	0.054	0.055	0.291	0.003	0.009	0.261
r2_b	0.380	0.646	1.000	0.461	0.808	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.9.: Gini, Bottom50 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por cantón

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS controls	(5) GLS FE	(6) GLS	(7) GLS controls	(8) GLS FE	(9) GLS controls	(10) GLS FE
<b>gini</b>	<b>0.277***</b> (0.076)	<b>-0.126*</b> (0.074)	<b>-0.133*</b> (0.074)	<b>0.002</b> (0.083)	<b>-0.065</b> (0.075)					
<b>bottom50</b>						<b>-0.417***</b> (0.126)	<b>0.202*</b> (0.120)	<b>0.218*</b> (0.120)	<b>-0.036</b> (0.134)	<b>0.112</b> (0.122)
<b>share foreign workers</b>		<b>-0.119**</b> (0.055)	<b>-0.114**</b> (0.055)	<b>-0.213***</b> (0.060)	<b>-0.134**</b> (0.054)		<b>-0.120**</b> (0.055)	<b>-0.113**</b> (0.055)	<b>-0.216***</b> (0.060)	<b>-0.133**</b> (0.054)
<b>HDI</b>		<b>0.843***</b> (0.074)	<b>0.857***</b> (0.074)	<b>0.605***</b> (0.074)	<b>0.882***</b> (0.073)		<b>0.836***</b> (0.073)	<b>0.854***</b> (0.073)	<b>0.597***</b> (0.072)	<b>0.882***</b> (0.072)
<b>log_participation_local</b>				<b>0.007</b> (0.014)	<b>0.054***</b> (0.015)				<b>0.008</b> (0.014)	<b>0.053***</b> (0.014)
<b>Year FE</b>	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
<b>Constant</b>	<b>4.109***</b> (0.031)	<b>3.636***</b> (0.053)	<b>3.699***</b> (0.047)	<b>3.754***</b> (0.071)	<b>3.484***</b> (0.074)	<b>4.320***</b> (0.038)	<b>3.542***</b> (0.080)	<b>3.595***</b> (0.075)	<b>3.767***</b> (0.085)	<b>3.430***</b> (0.087)
<b>Observations</b>	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
<b>r2_w</b>	0.032	0.319	0.319	0.311	0.341	0.026	0.319	0.319	0.310	0.342
<b>r2_o</b>	0.031	0.216	0.364	0.225	0.385	0.029	0.215	0.364	0.225	0.385
<b>r2_b</b>	0.021	0.281	1.000	0.257	1.000	0.178	0.289	1.000	0.250	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.10.: Gini, Bottom50 y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por cantón

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS controls	(5) GLS FE	(6) GLS	(7) GLS controls	(8) GLS FE	(9) GLS controls	(10) GLS FE
<b>gini</b>	<b>-1.472***</b> (0.221)	<b>-1.312***</b> (0.254)	<b>-1.270***</b> (0.252)	<b>-1.716***</b> (0.278)	<b>-1.188***</b> (0.250)					
<b>bottom50</b>						<b>2.329***</b> (0.364)	<b>2.042***</b> (0.411)	<b>1.981***</b> (0.409)	<b>2.762***</b> (0.447)	<b>1.845***</b> (0.405)
<b>share foreign workers</b>		0.422** (0.187)	0.383** (0.186)	0.817*** (0.207)	0.454** (0.184)		0.415** (0.187)	0.383** (0.187)	0.822*** (0.207)	0.453** (0.185)
<b>HDI</b>		-0.366 (0.252)	-0.465* (0.252)	0.527* (0.277)	-0.997*** (0.287)		-0.441* (0.248)	-0.522** (0.249)	0.456* (0.272)	-1.053*** (0.284)
<b>log_participation</b>				0.089 (0.174)	0.621*** (0.168)				0.101 (0.174)	0.622*** (0.169)
<b>Year FE</b>	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES
<b>Constant</b>	4.014*** (0.116)	4.180*** (0.177)	4.019*** (0.160)	3.236*** (0.681)	1.723*** (0.642)	2.858*** (0.138)	3.217*** (0.273)	3.074*** (0.257)	1.876*** (0.714)	0.837 (0.657)
<b>Observations</b>	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
<b>r2_w</b>	0.100	0.124	0.124	0.093	0.153	0.093	0.120	0.120	0.090	0.149
<b>r2_o</b>	0.070	0.077	0.304	0.109	0.327	0.071	0.075	0.300	0.109	0.324
<b>r2_b</b>	0.086	0.385	1.000	0.764	1.000	0.003	0.319	1.000	0.729	1.000

Standard errors in parenthe: \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.11.: interacción shareformal-IDS y porcentaje de participación en elecciones presidenciales por cantón

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	GLS	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS controls	GLS FE	GLS FE
share formal workers	0.038* (0.021)	0.048** (0.020)	0.049** (0.020)	-0.034* (0.019)	-0.035* (0.019)	-0.356* (0.199)	-0.196 (0.183)	-0.354* (0.199)	-0.200 (0.183)	-0.348* (0.200)	-0.093 (0.183)	-0.261** (0.132)
share foreign workers		-0.306*** (0.061)	-0.304*** (0.061)	-0.119** (0.055)	-0.112** (0.055)	-0.181*** (0.059)	-0.106* (0.055)	-0.183*** (0.059)	-0.097* (0.056)	-0.186*** (0.061)	-0.122** (0.055)	0.010 (0.056)
HDI				0.824*** (0.069)	0.840*** (0.069)	0.547*** (0.089)	0.792*** (0.088)	0.541*** (0.092)	0.826*** (0.092)	0.540*** (0.092)	0.877*** (0.092)	-0.230*** (0.077)
share formal workers # HDI						<b>0.402*</b> (0.242)	<b>0.197</b> (0.223)	<b>0.398</b> (0.243)	<b>0.212</b> (0.223)	<b>0.391</b> (0.244)	<b>0.085</b> (0.223)	<b>0.328**</b> (0.151)
gini								0.020 (0.085)	-0.099 (0.079)	0.026 (0.088)	-0.036 (0.080)	-0.038 (0.047)
log_participation_local										0.004 (0.014)	0.052*** (0.015)	0.091*** (0.012)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	YES
County FE	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Constant	4.195*** (0.012)	4.229*** (0.015)	4.257*** (0.013)	3.615*** (0.055)	3.672*** (0.049)	3.830*** (0.067)	3.708*** (0.064)	3.827*** (0.068)	3.716*** (0.064)	3.812*** (0.087)	3.487*** (0.091)	4.188*** (0.088)
Observations	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
r2_w	0.009	0.067	0.067	0.319	0.319	0.310	0.321	0.308	0.323	0.311	0.344	0.938
r2_o	0.005	0.065	0.128	0.222	0.364	0.233	0.365	0.233	0.368	0.233	0.387	0.942
r2_b	0.536	0.055	1.000	0.253	1.000	0.253	1.000	0.248	1.000	0.241	1.000	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.

Tabla A3.12.: interacción shareformal-IDS y porcentaje de participación en elecciones municipales por cantón

	(1) GLS	(2) GLS controls	(3) GLS FE	(4) GLS controls	(5) GLS FE	(6) GLS controls	(7) GLS FE	(8) GLS controls	(9) GLS FE	(10) GLS controls	(11) GLS FE	(12) GLS FE
share formal workers	-0.233*** (0.062)	-0.248*** (0.062)	-0.254*** (0.061)	-0.172*** (0.065)	-0.168*** (0.065)	-1.343* (0.719)	-2.015*** (0.632)	-1.477** (0.694)	-2.061*** (0.616)	-1.460** (0.697)	-1.943*** (0.608)	1.254** (0.575)
share foreign workers		0.527*** (0.187)	0.503*** (0.185)	0.336* (0.191)	0.306 (0.191)	0.768*** (0.214)	0.369* (0.190)	0.888*** (0.207)	0.480** (0.187)	0.897*** (0.210)	0.537*** (0.185)	0.098 (0.244)
HDI				-0.789*** (0.241)	-0.860*** (0.241)	-0.197 (0.321)	-1.412*** (0.304)	0.254 (0.320)	-0.999*** (0.310)	0.228 (0.334)	-1.484*** (0.335)	0.167 (0.344)
share formal workers # HDI						<b>1.374</b> (0.875)	<b>2.261***</b> (0.769)	<b>1.717**</b> (0.845)	<b>2.446***</b> (0.751)	<b>1.698**</b> (0.849)	<b>2.322***</b> (0.741)	<b>-1.146*</b> (0.663)
gini								-1.657*** (0.296)	-1.226*** (0.266)	-1.658*** (0.296)	-1.168*** (0.263)	0.326 (0.204)
log_participation										0.049 (0.175)	0.587*** (0.167)	1.747*** (0.227)
Year FE	NO	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	NO	YES	YES
County FE	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	NO	YES
Constant	3.562*** (0.049)	3.503*** (0.051)	3.308*** (0.040)	4.093*** (0.192)	3.906*** (0.172)	3.629*** (0.243)	4.318*** (0.221)	3.817*** (0.237)	4.414*** (0.216)	3.630*** (0.709)	2.232*** (0.656)	-5.484*** (1.061)
Observations	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405	405
r2_w	0.037	0.054	0.054	0.084	0.084	0.056	0.103	0.107	0.149	0.110	0.175	0.869
r2_o	0.017	0.042	0.248	0.022	0.272	0.051	0.287	0.120	0.323	0.120	0.344	0.896
r2_b	0.743	0.015	1.000	0.828	1.000	0.251	1.000	0.770	1.000	0.792	1.000	1.000

Standard errors in parentheses \* p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05 \*\*\* p<0.01

Fuente: elaboración propia con datos del TSE y la CCSS.